



# Antenna Datasheet

**Product OC:** YECN028AA

**Version:** 1.0

**Date:** 2023-05-25

**Status:** Released

**Product Name:** 5G/NTN External Antenna

**Key Features:**

Frequency Band: 410–470 MHz, 617–960 MHz, 1427–6000 MHz

Dimensions: 225 × 54.5 × 13 mm

Efficiency: Up to 82.24 % (5G)

RoHS and REACH Compliant

IP66

# Overview

This Quectel external 5G/NTN antenna covers 5G NR Sub-6 GHz frequency bands and is compatible with 4G/3G/2G/LPWA bands, NTN bands. Featuring high efficiency and gain, it is an ideal omni-directional antenna solution to ensure high-speed data transmission, which can be widely used in a diversity of wireless communication devices such as AP, routers, outdoor equipment, real-time monitoring equipment, and many more. The antenna is designed to work with any ground plane size or in free space for ease of integration. Quectel also offers flexible installation with custom cable length and connector options.

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# 1 Specification

Test Condition: In Free Space

## 1.1. Electrical

Electrical	
Frequency Range	410–470 MHz, 617–960 MHz, 1427–6000 MHz
Radiation Pattern	Omni-directional
Polarization	Linear
Impedance	50 Ω

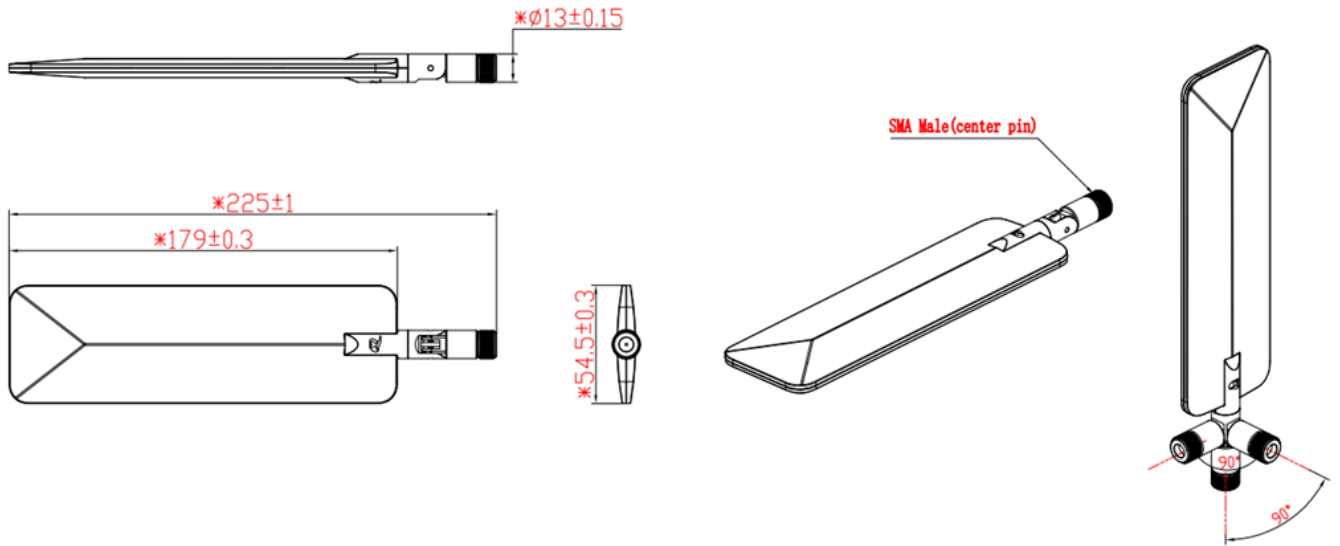
Electrical - Detail										
SPEC	Band	Band	B31	B5/B8 /B12 /B13 /B26 /B28 /B71	N74 /N75 /N76	B1 /B2 /B3	B40 /Wi-Fi 2G	Wi-Fi 2G	B42 /B48 /N77 /N79	Wi-Fi 5G
		Freq. (MHz)	410 - 470	617 - 960	1420 - 1520	1710 - 2170	2300 - 2500	2500 - 2690	3300 - 5000	5150 - 6000
Max VSWR			4.9	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.4
Max Return Loss (dB)			-3.6	-6.0	-12.4	-6.4	-9.7	-10.4	-6.4	-7.6
AVG Eff. (%)			45.1	64.5	54.9	64.4	75.2	65.2	58.7	60.9
AVG Gain (dB)			-3.5	-2.0	-2.6	-1.9	-1.2	-1.9	-2.3	-2.2
Max Peak Gain (dBi)			0.0	0.5	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	5.5	5.8
VSWR			≤ 4.9							
Return Loss			≤ -3.6 dB							
Peak Gain			≤ 5.8 dBi							

Electrical - NTN Bands						
SPEC	Band	L Band	L Band	L Band	B256 / B23	B256 / B23
		1518-1559	1620-1665	1668-1675	1980-2020	2170-2200
Max. VSWR		1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.5
Max. Return Loss (dB)		-10.8	-8.7	-8.5	-8.6	-14.1
AVG Eff. (%)		64.0	60.1	62.3	65.7	68.3
AVG Gain (dB)		-1.9	-2.2	-2.1	-1.8	-1.7
Max. Peak Gain (dBi)		2.5	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.4
Upper Hemisphere Efficiency (dB)		-3.5	-3.5	-3.8	-2.5	-2.2
VSWR	≤ 2.2					
Return Loss	≤ -8.5 dB					
Peak Gain	≤ -2.2 dBi					

## 1.2. Mechanical, Environmental & Storage

Mechanical	
Antenna Dimensions	225 × 54.5 × 13 mm
Casing Material & Color	PC & Black
Connector Type	SMA Male
Mounting Type	Terminal
Weight	Typ. 75 g
Environmental	
Operation Temperature	-40 °C to +85 °C
Ingress Protection (IP) Rating	IP66
RoHS & REACH Compliant	Yes
Storage	
Storage Temperature	18 °C–27 °C
Humidity	30 %–80 % RH
Storage Place	Away from corrosive gas and direct sunlight.
Packaging	Antennas should be stored in unopened sealed manufacturer's plastic packaging.

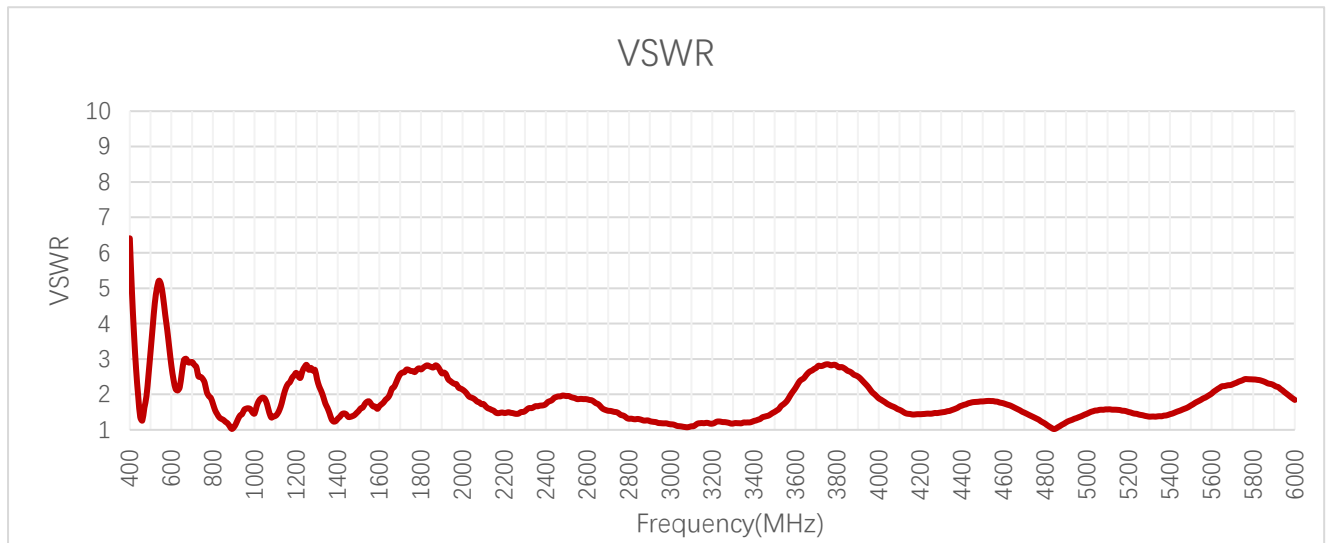
# 2 Drawing



# 3 Detailed Performance

## 3.1. S-Parameter Test

### 3.1.1. VSWR



**VSWR**

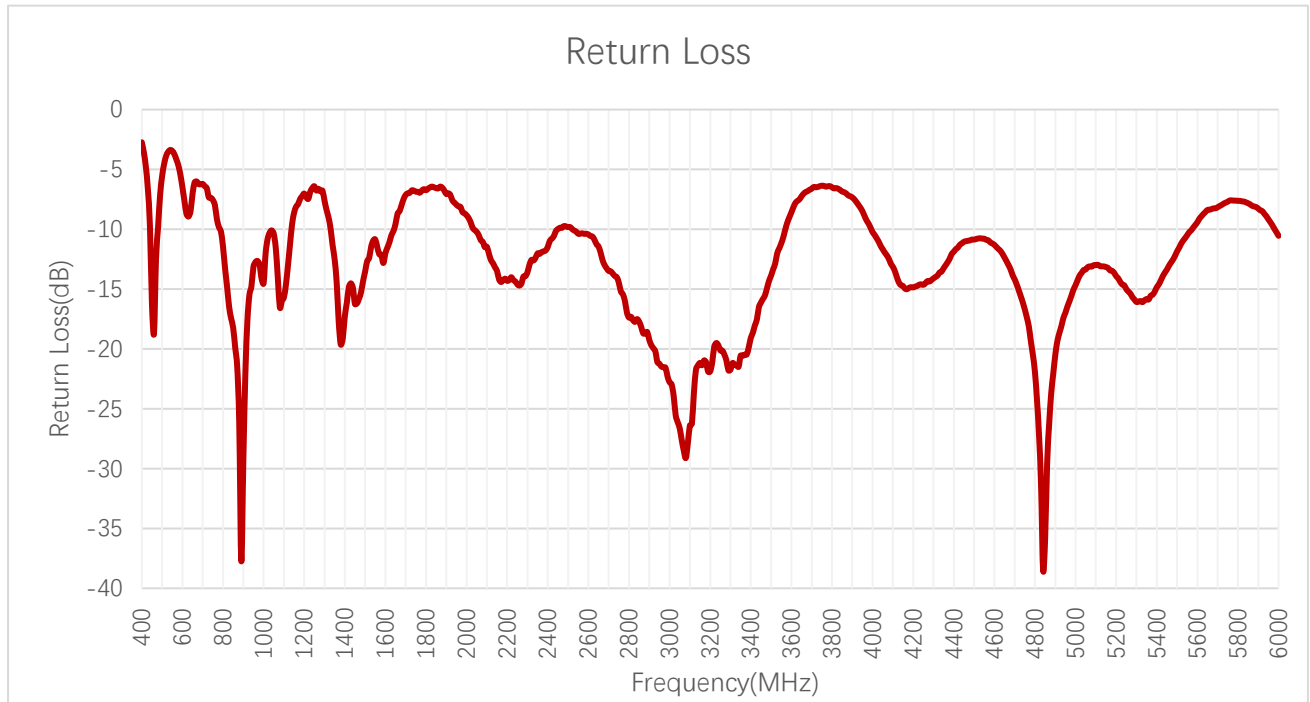
Frequency (MHz)	410	420	460	470	600	630	700	710	810
VSWR	4.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.8	1.6
Frequency (MHz)	830	900	960	1440	1710	1740	1880	1950	2140
VSWR	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.6
Frequency (MHz)	2350	2450	2600	2700	3600	4000	4700	5500	6000
VSWR	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8

**VSWR - NTN Bands**

Frequency (MHz)	1520	1560	1630	1680	2000	2200
VSWR	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.5



**3.1.2. Return Loss**



**Return Loss(dB)**

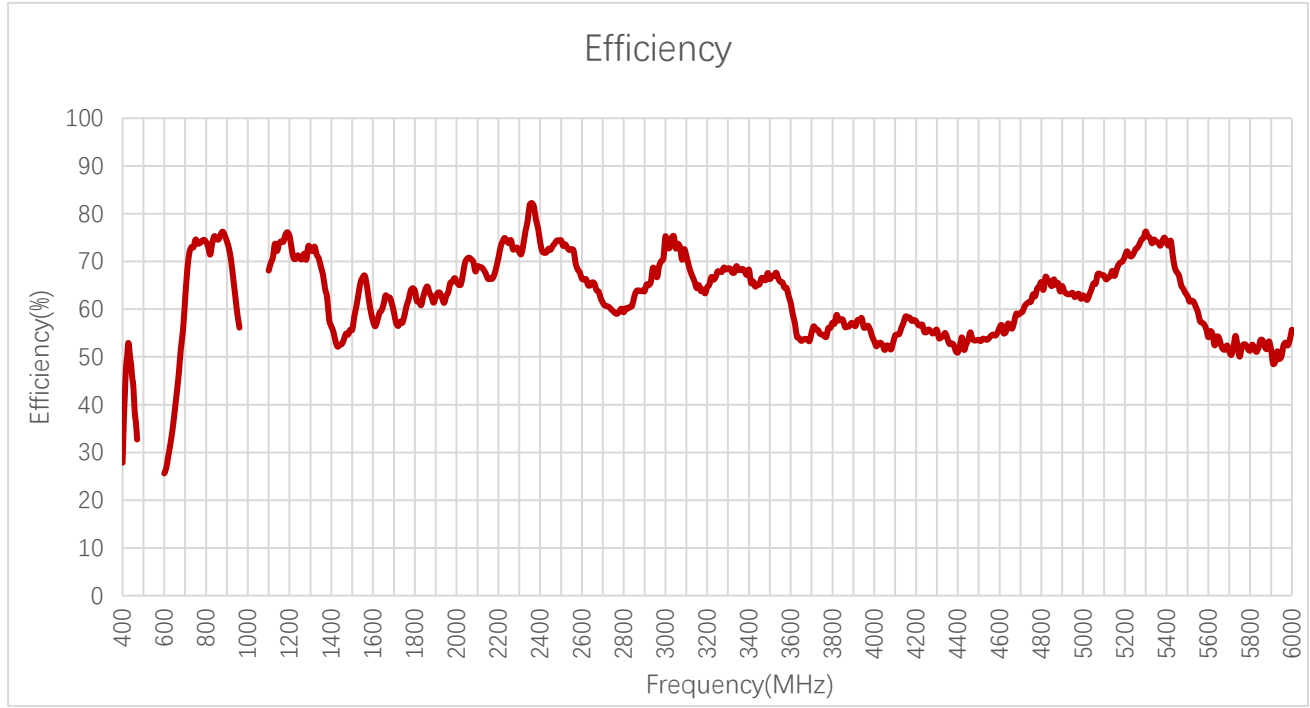
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>810</b>
<b>Return Loss (dB)</b>	-3.6	-4.8	-18.7	-12.5	-6.5	-8.9	-6.2	-6.4	-13.2
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>1710</b>	<b>1740</b>	<b>1880</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>2140</b>
<b>Return Loss (dB)</b>	-16.5	-29.4	-12.7	-14.9	-7.0	-6.8	-6.5	-7.9	-13.2
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>2350</b>	<b>2450</b>	<b>2600</b>	<b>2700</b>	<b>3600</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>4700</b>	<b>5500</b>	<b>6000</b>
<b>Return Loss (dB)</b>	-12.0	-10.0	-10.4	-13.5	-8.6	-10.2	-14.2	-11.9	-10.5

**Return Loss (dB) - NTN Bands**

<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>1560</b>	<b>1630</b>	<b>1680</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2200</b>
<b>Return Loss (dB)</b>	-12.4	-11.5	-10.5	-8.0	-8.8	-14.3

### 3.2. Radiation Performance Test

#### 3.2.1. Efficiency



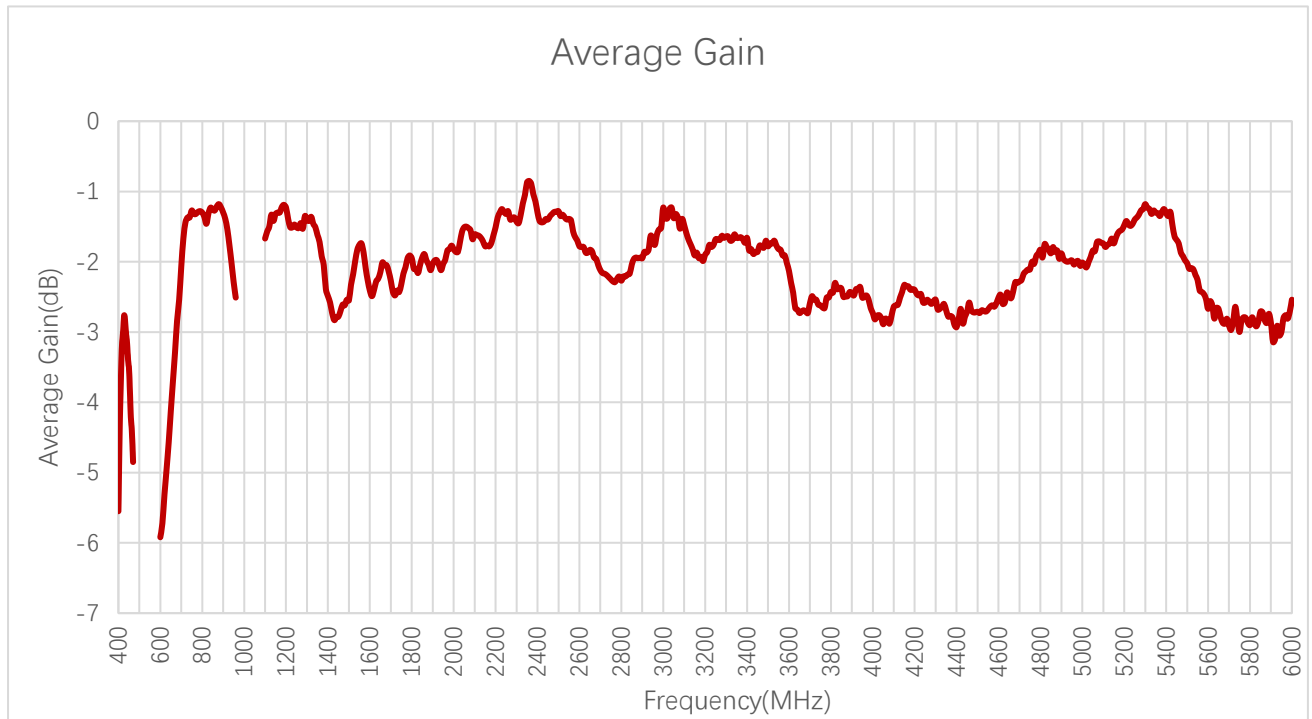
**Efficiency (%)**

<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>810</b>
<b>Efficiency (%)</b>	40.8	49.2	37.7	32.7	25.6	32.0	62.1	68.1	73.1
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>1710</b>	<b>1740</b>	<b>1880</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>2140</b>
<b>Efficiency (%)</b>	73.9	74.2	56.1	52.6	57.2	57.2	62.6	62.7	67.4
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>2350</b>	<b>2450</b>	<b>2600</b>	<b>2700</b>	<b>3600</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>4700</b>	<b>5500</b>	<b>6000</b>
<b>Efficiency (%)</b>	81.9	72.4	66.4	61.4	61.3	53.3	59.2	62.8	55.7

**Efficiency (%) - NTN Bands**

<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>1560</b>	<b>1630</b>	<b>1680</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2200</b>
<b>Efficiency (%)</b>	60.6	67.0	59.2	62.4	65.8	70.7

**3.2.2. Average Gain**



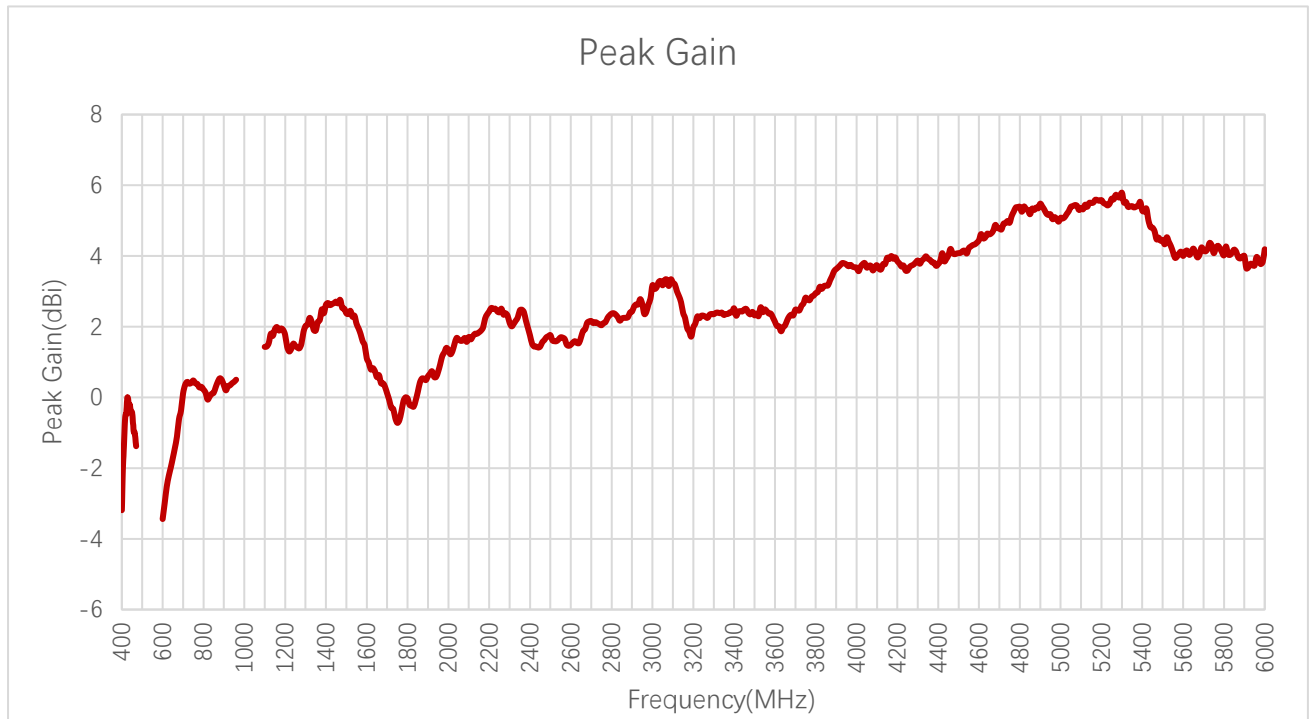
**Average Gain (dB)**

<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>810</b>
<b>Average Gain (dB)</b>	-3.9	-3.1	-4.2	-4.9	-5.9	-5.0	-2.1	-1.7	-1.4
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>1710</b>	<b>1740</b>	<b>1880</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>2140</b>
<b>Average Gain (dB)</b>	-1.3	-1.3	-2.5	-2.8	-2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-2.0	-1.7
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>2350</b>	<b>2450</b>	<b>2600</b>	<b>2700</b>	<b>3600</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>4700</b>	<b>5500</b>	<b>6000</b>
<b>Average Gain (dB)</b>	-0.9	-1.4	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.0	-2.5

**Average Gain (dB) - NTN Bands**

<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>1560</b>	<b>1630</b>	<b>1680</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2200</b>
<b>Average Gain (dB)</b>	-2.2	-1.7	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5

**3.2.3. Peak Gain**



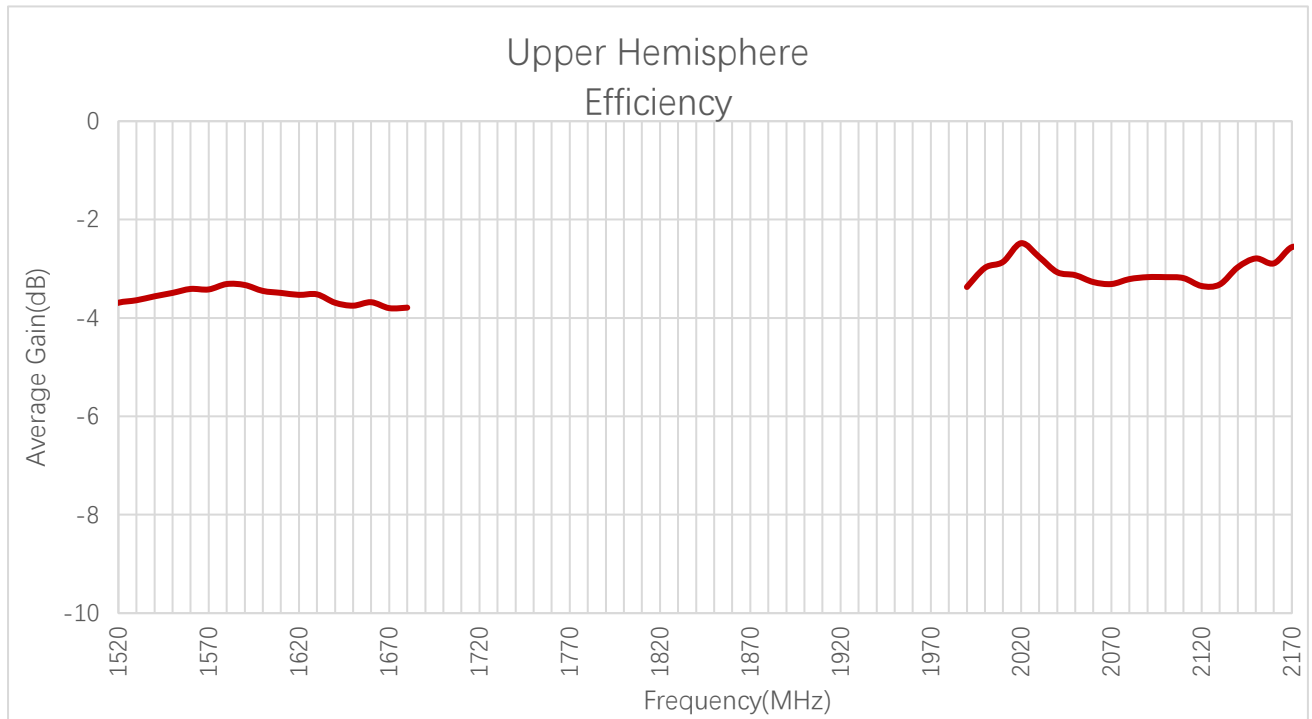
**Peak Gain (dBi)**

<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>810</b>
<b>Peak Gain (dBi)</b>	-1.4	-0.5	-1.0	-1.4	-3.4	-2.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>1710</b>	<b>1740</b>	<b>1880</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>2140</b>
<b>Peak Gain (dBi)</b>	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	0.7	1.8
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>2350</b>	<b>2450</b>	<b>2600</b>	<b>2700</b>	<b>3600</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>4700</b>	<b>5500</b>	<b>6000</b>
<b>Peak Gain (dBi)</b>	2.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.1	3.7	4.8	4.5	4.2

**Peak Gain (dBi) - NTN Bands**

<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>1560</b>	<b>1630</b>	<b>1680</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2200</b>
<b>Peak Gain (dBi)</b>	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.3	2.4

**3.2.4. Upper Hemisphere Efficiency**

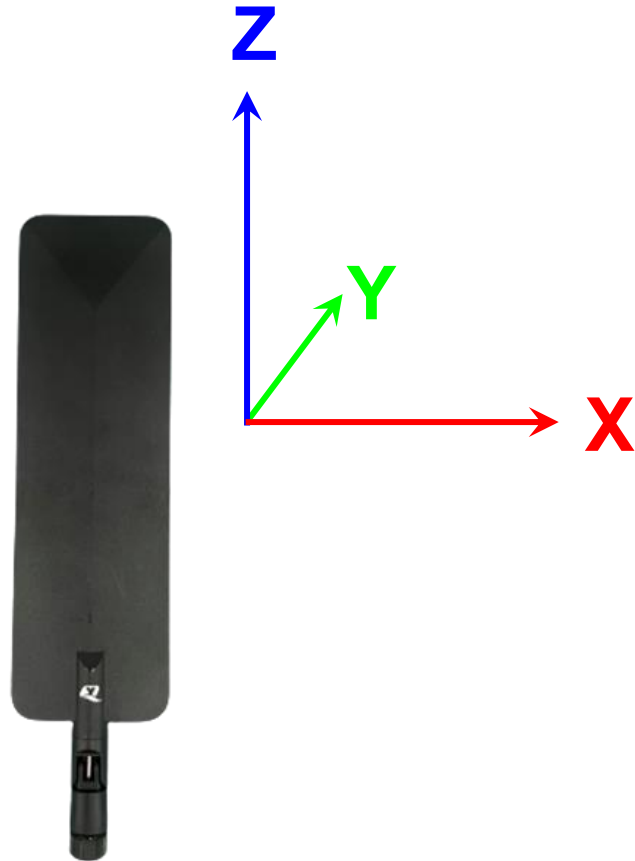


**Upper Hemisphere Efficiency (dB) - NTN Bands**

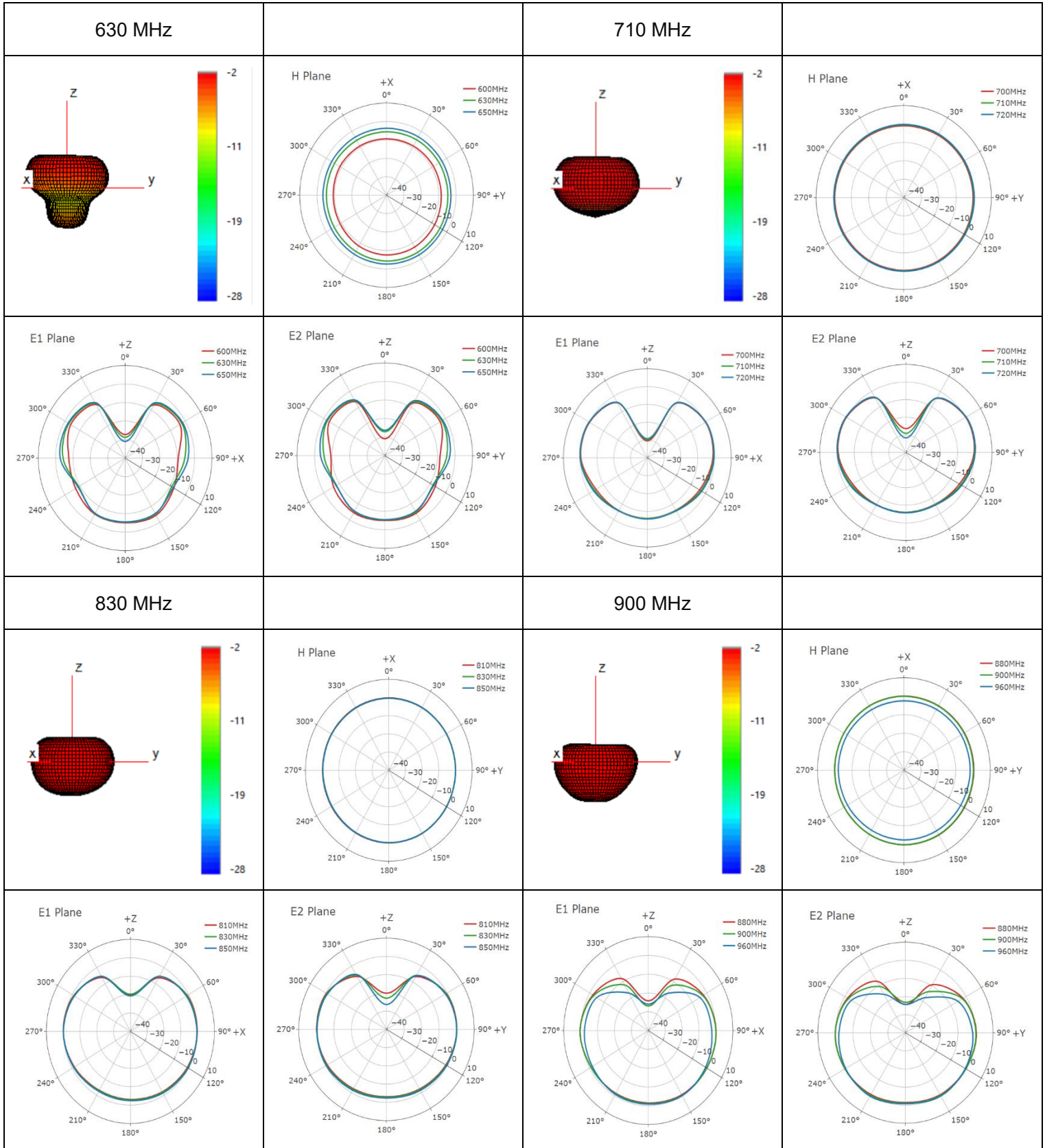
Frequency (MHz)	1520	1560	1630	1680	2000	2200
Upper Hemisphere Efficiency (dB)	-3.7	-3.4	-3.5	-3.8	-3.0	-2.2

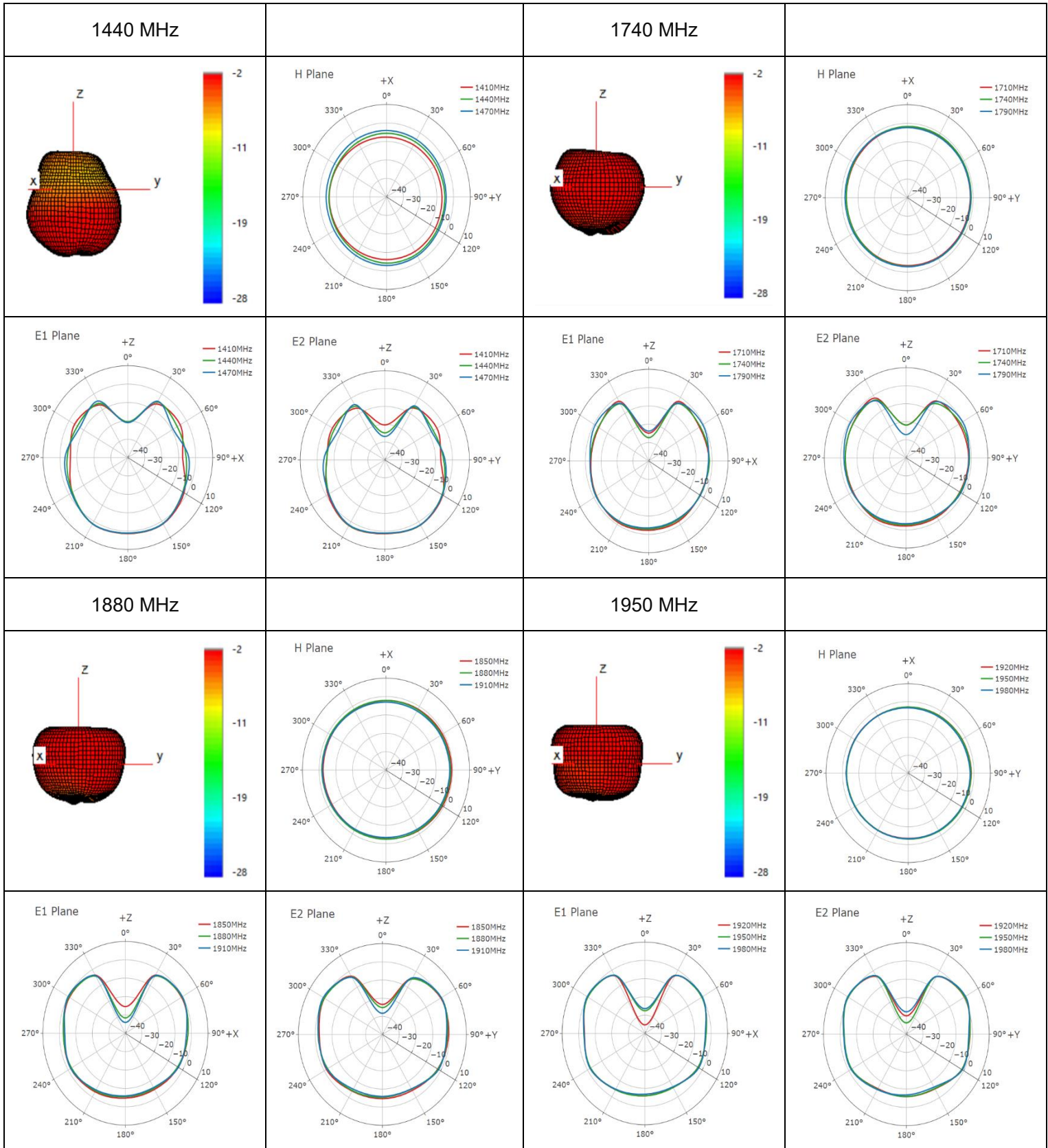
### 3.2.5. 3D & 2D Radiation Pattern

- Test Condition: Free Space
- Test Chamber: HF-G-1

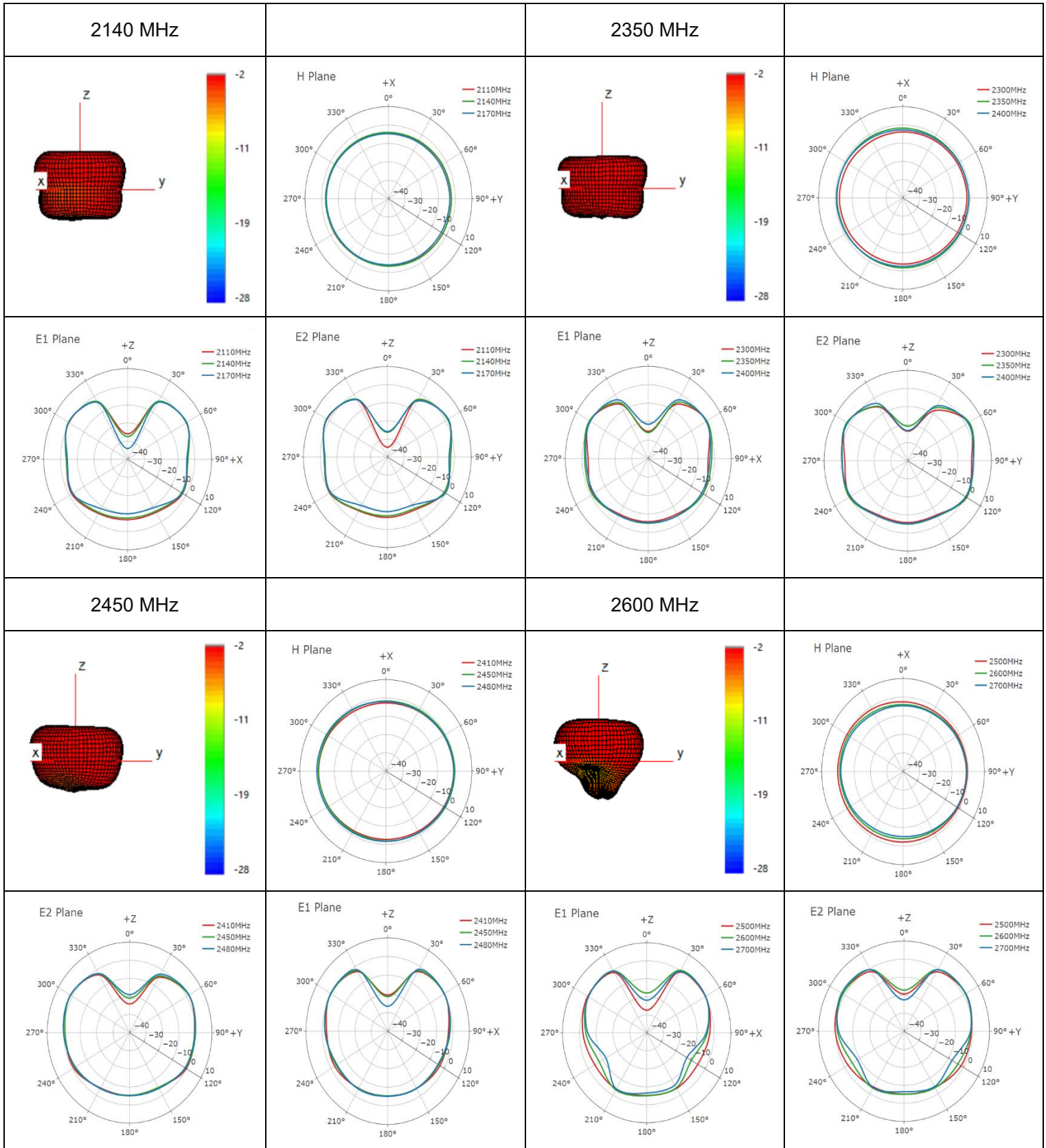


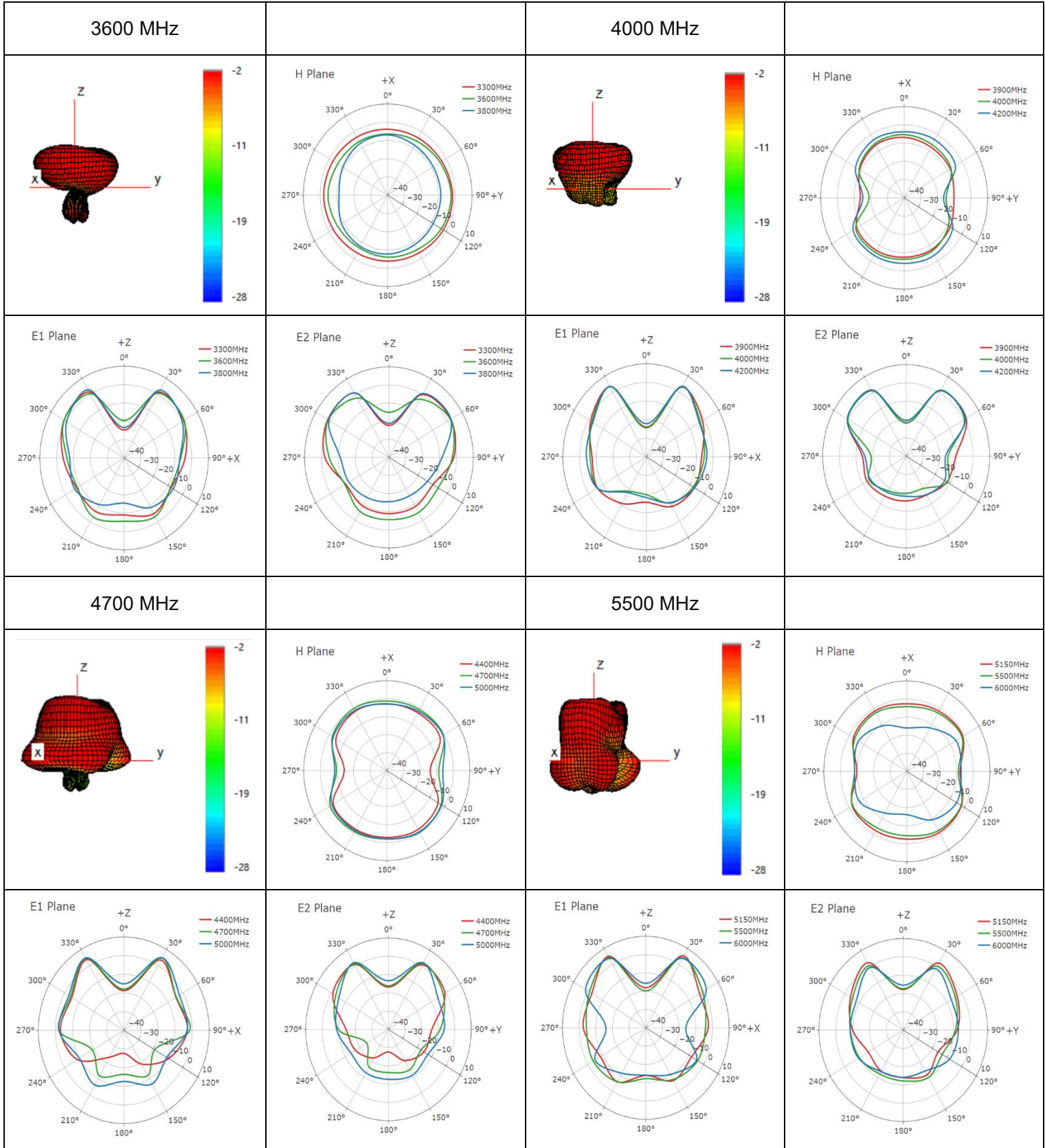
● 5G Bands



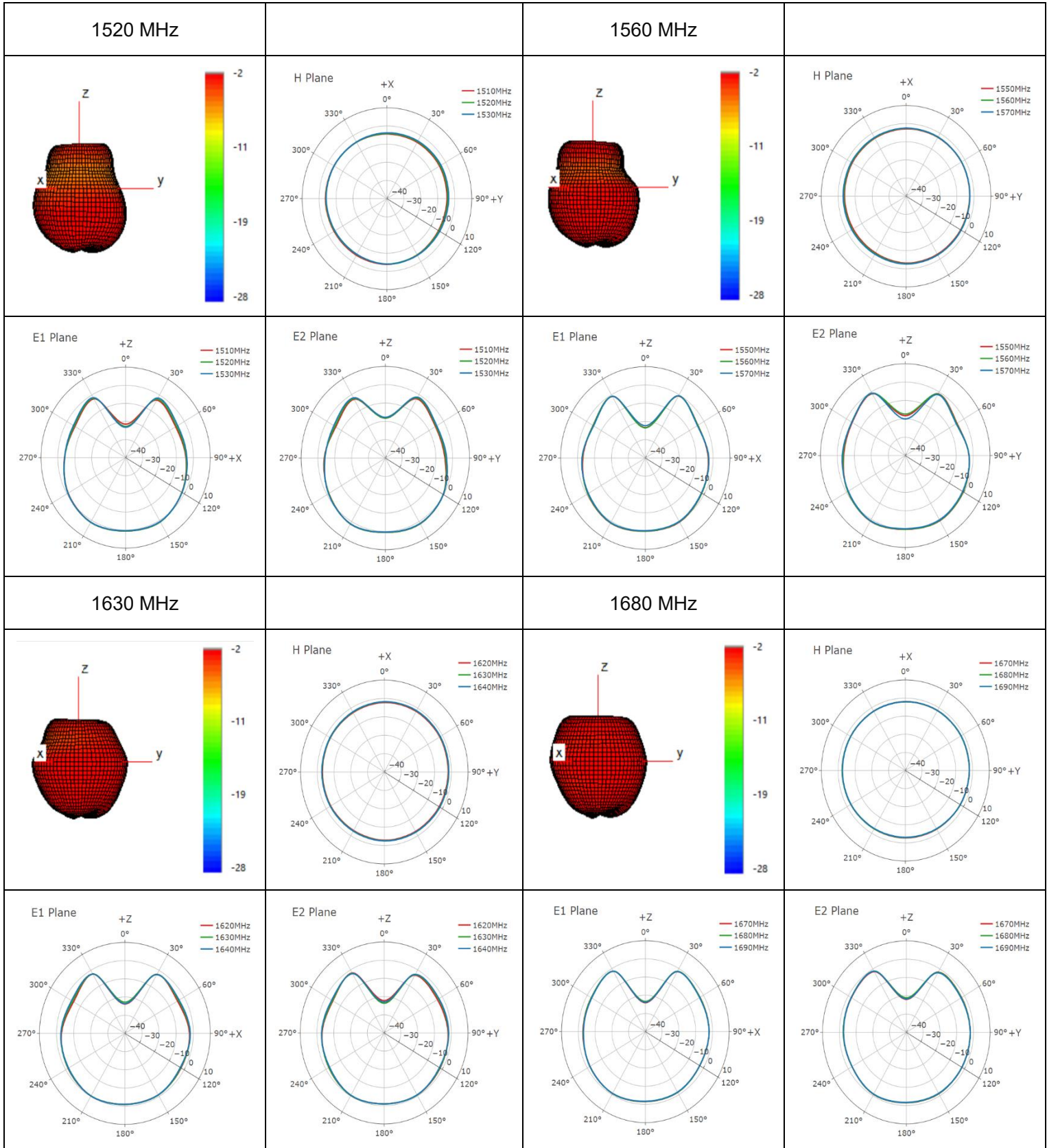


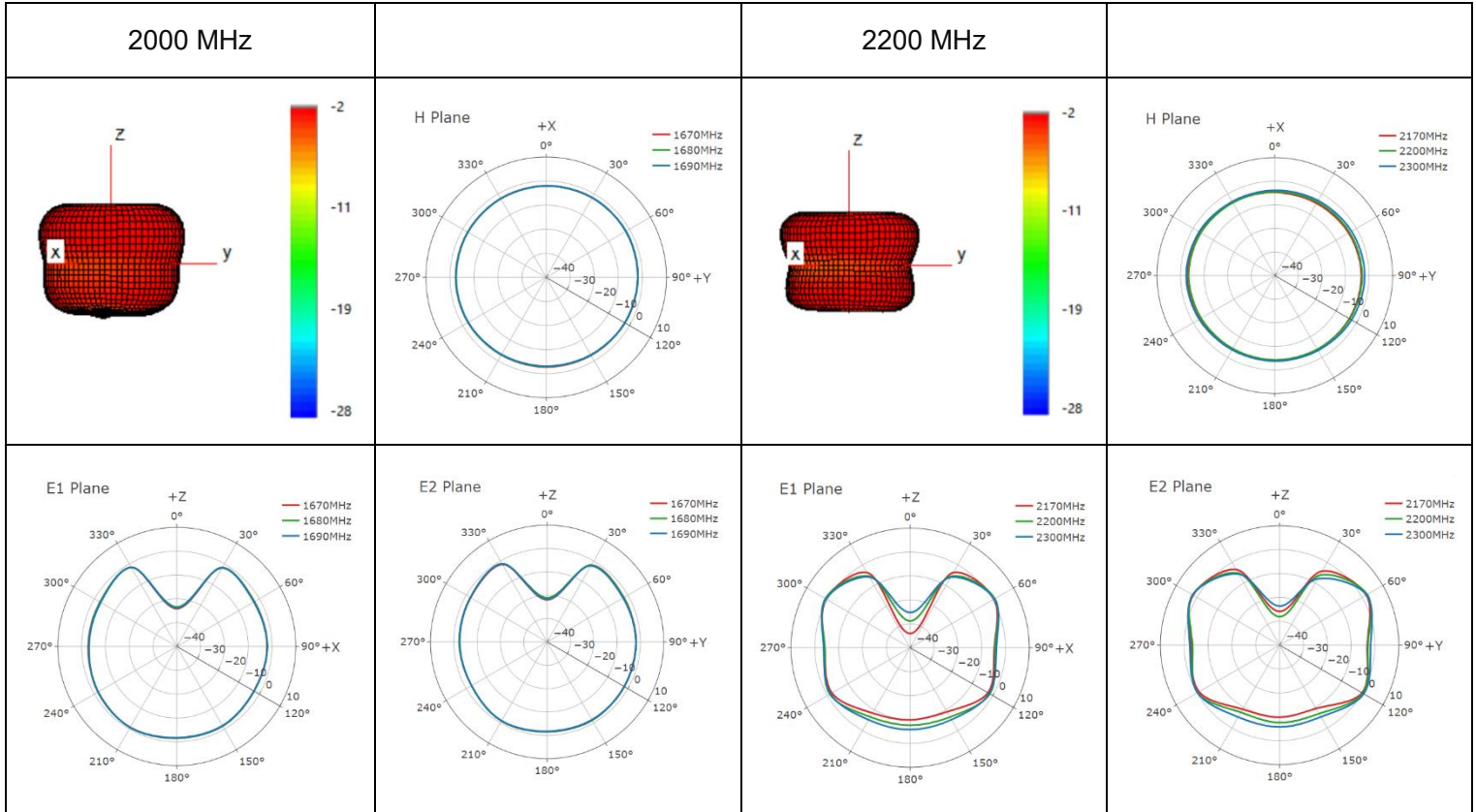






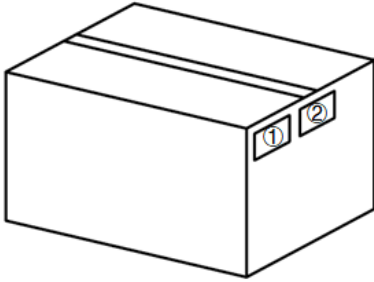
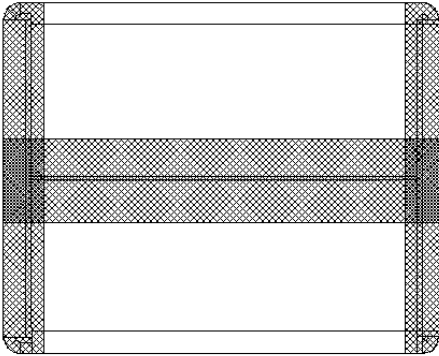
● NTN Bands





# 4 Packaging

Step	Packaging Picture / 2D Picture	Description
1		<p>Put the product in a one-piece bag; Each one-piece bag contains 10 products.</p>
2		<p>10 pcs antenna products in a PE bag; (10 pcs antennas per PE bag)</p> <p><u>PE Bag Size: L × W = 320 × 220 mm</u></p>
3		<p>Put bubble bags at the bottom of the carton. (10 PE bags per carton box) (100 pcs antennas per carton box)</p> <p><u>Carton Size:</u> <u>L × W × H = 405 × 293 × 185 mm</u></p>

4		<b>Position for Attaching Labels</b> ① Carton Label ② Quality Label
5		<b>Sealing Cartons</b> “工” type sealing cartons

# Contact Us

**At Quectel, our aim is to provide timely and comprehensive services to our customers. If you require any assistance, please contact our headquarters:**

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# Revision History

Version	Date	Author	Note
-	2023-05-25	Ezail TAN/ Hart HU/ David LIU/ Bunny ZHANG	Creation of the document
1.0	2023-05-25	Ezail TAN/ Hart HU/ David LIU/ Bunny ZHANG	First official release

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