

Antenna Datasheet

Product OC: YFGA225E3AM

Version: 2.3

Date: 2025-10-20

Status: Released

Product Name: GNSS L1&L5 Screw Mount Ceramic Patch + Cable Active
Embedded Antenna

Key Features:

Frequency Band: 1164–1189 MHz, 1559–1606 MHz

Dimensions: 39 mm × 39 mm × 12.1 mm

RoHS and REACH Compliant

LNA Gain: 14 ±3 dB

Overview

The Quectel YFGA225E3AM is a high-performance GNSS active antenna designed for precise positioning applications. Operating across the 1164–1189 MHz and 1559–1606 MHz frequency bands, it supports multiple GNSS systems including GPS, GLONASS, GALILEO, BDS, QZSS, and IRNSS, ensuring reliable signal reception.

With dimensions of 39 mm × 39 mm × 12.1 mm and a weight of 23.5 g, this compact antenna features a screw mounting design for easy installation. It integrates a ceramic patch with an RF cable (Φ 1.13, black, 100 mm) and an IPEX MHF 1 connector.

Boasting a 14 ± 3 dB LNA gain and ≤ 2.5 dB noise figure, it delivers excellent signal amplification and low noise interference. The antenna offers RHCP polarization, 50 Ω impedance, and directional radiation, with key performance metrics including 38.8 % efficiency at 1176 MHz and 56.5 % at 1575 MHz, along with peak gains of -0.99 dBi and -0.18 dBi respectively.

Quectel provides comprehensive antenna design support such as simulation, testing and manufacturing for custom antenna solutions to meet your specific application needs. We have regional R & D centers to offer quick response to meet your requirements. Please contact our sales & FAEs if you have any requests.

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1 Specification

Test Condition: Free Space

1.1. Electrical

Electrical	
Frequency Range	1164–1189 MHz, 1559–1606 MHz
Impedance	50 Ω
Polarization	RHCP
Radiation Pattern	Directional

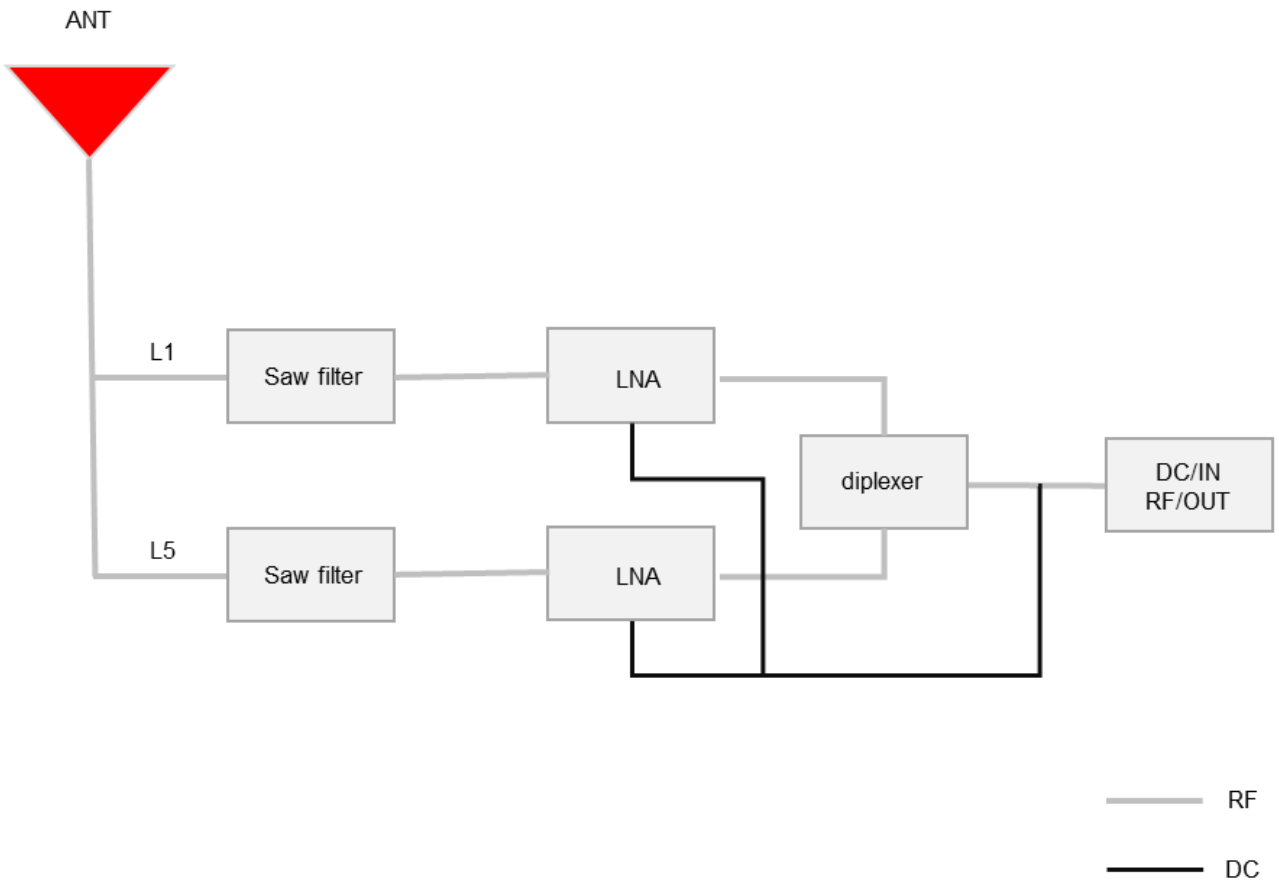
Band	GPS L5	GALILEO E5a	GALILEO E5b	GPS L2 QZSS L2C	GLONASS G2	BDS B3	BDS B1I	GPS L1	GLONASS G1
	GALILEO E5a							GALILEO E5b	
Frequency (MHz)	1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602	
VSWR	1.14	-	-	-	-	5.3	1.32	8.4	
Return Loss (dB)	-23.2	-	-	-	-	-3.3	-16.7	-2	
Efficiency (%)	38.8	-	-	-	-	25.5	56.5	18.5	
Peak Gain (dBi)	-0.99	-	-	-	-	-5.2	-0.18	-6.3	
Axial Ratio (dB)	2.8	-	-	-	-	16	0.7	25.5	

LNA Electrical	
LNA Gain	14 ±3 dB
Noise Figure	≤ 2.5 dB
Output VSWR	< 2.0
Filter Out-of-Band Attenuation	≥ 40 dB f0 ±100 MHz f0 (1176 MHz, 1575 MHz)
Working Voltage	1.8–3.3 V
Working Current	8.2 ±2 mA
Impedance	50 Ω

1.2. Mechanical & Environmental

Mechanical	
Antenna Dimensions	39 mm × 39 mm × 12.1 mm
Material	PCBA + Ceramic + RF Cable
Cable Type & Color & Length	Φ 1.13 & Black & 100 mm
Connector Type	IPEX MHF 1
Mounting Type	Screw
Weight	Typ. 23.5 g
Environmental	
Operation Temperature	-40 °C to +85 °C
Storage Temperature	-40 °C to +85 °C
RoHS & REACH Compliant	Yes

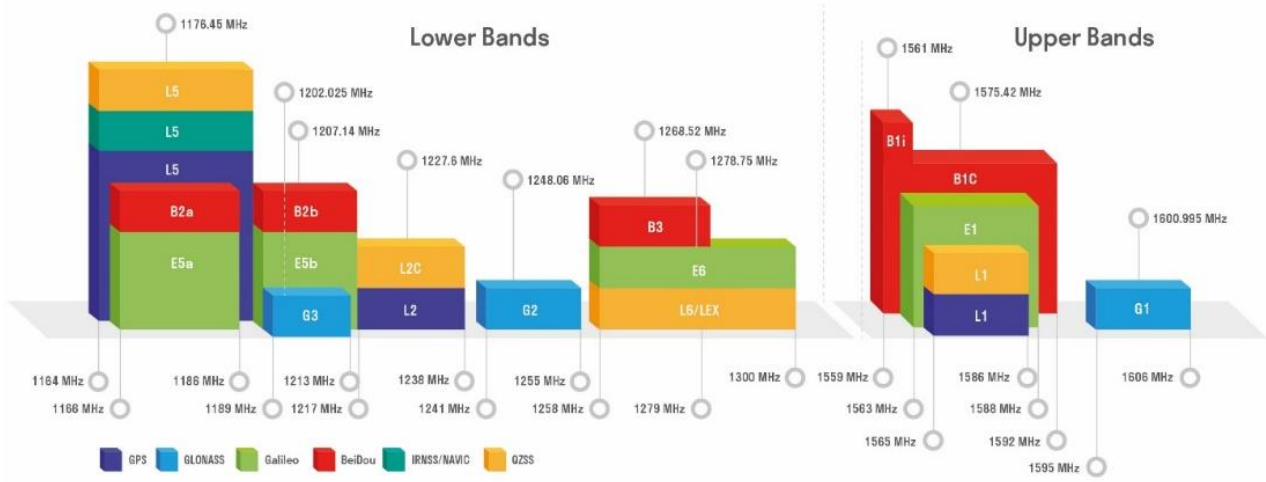
1.3. Block Diagram (Active Antenna)



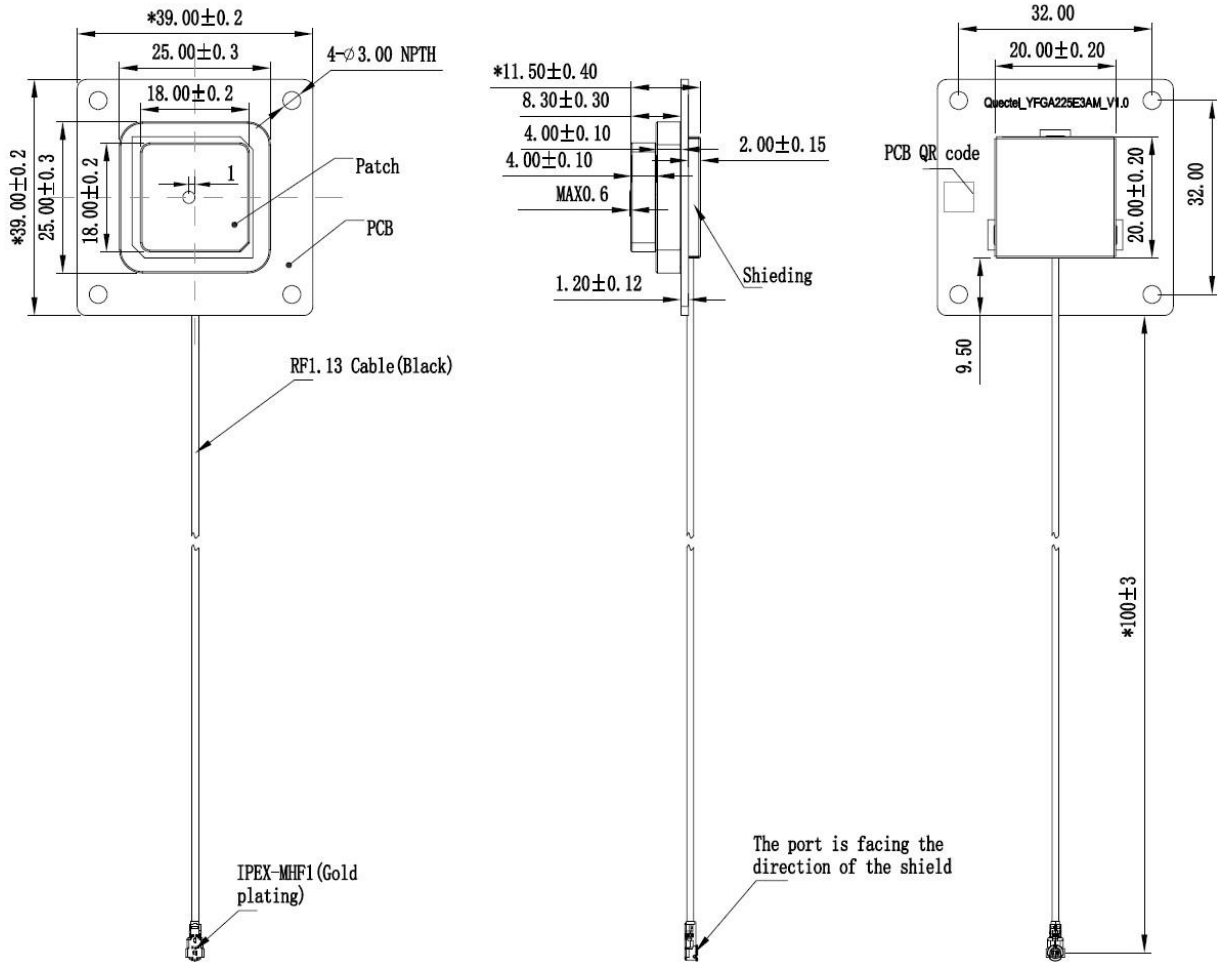
1.4. Supported GNSS Frequency Bands

GNSS Frequency Bands (MHz)					
GPS	L1 Centre 1575.42 (1565–1586)	L2 Centre 1227.6 (1217–1238)	L5 Centre 1176.45 (1164–1189)		
	√	-	√		
GLONASS	G1-L10C-L10F Centre 1601 (1595–1606)	G2-L20C-L20F Centre 1248.06 (1241–1255)	G3-L30C Centre 1202.025 (1189–1213)		
	√	-	-		
GALILEO	E1 Centre 1575.42 (1563–1588)	E5a Centre 1176.45 (1166–1187)	E5b Centre 1207.14 (1197–1218)	E6 Centre 1278.75 (1258–1300)	
	√	√	-	-	
BDS	B1I Centre 1561.098 (1559–1564)	B1C (BDS-3) Centre 1575.42 (1559–1592)	B2a Centre 1176.45 (1166–1187)	B2b-B2I Centre 1207.14 (1197–1217)	B3 Centre 1268.52 (1258–1279)
	√	√	√	-	-
QZSS	L1 Centre 1575.42 (1573–1578)	L2C Centre 1227.6 (1226–1229)	L5 Centre 1176.45 (1166–1187)	L6 Centre 1278.75 (1257–1300)	
	√	-	√	-	
IRNSS	L5 Centre 1176.45 (1164–1189)				
	√				

GNSS Bands and Constellations



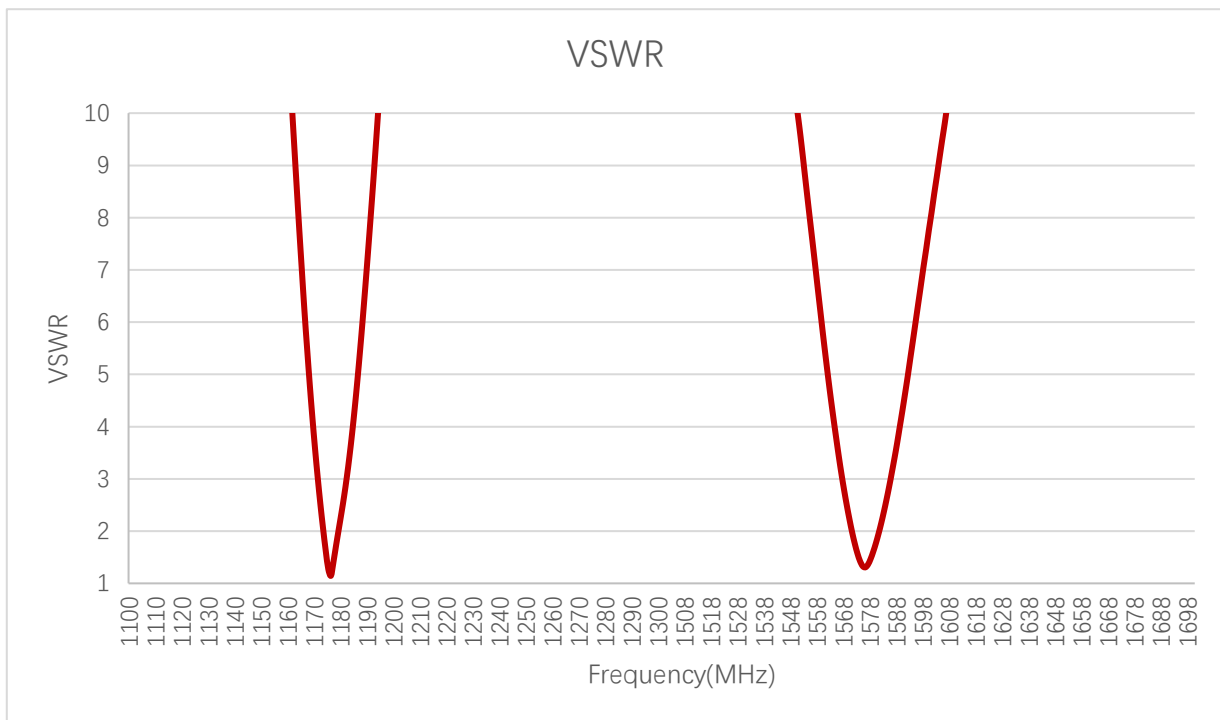
2 Drawing



3 Detailed Performance

3.1. S-Parameter Test

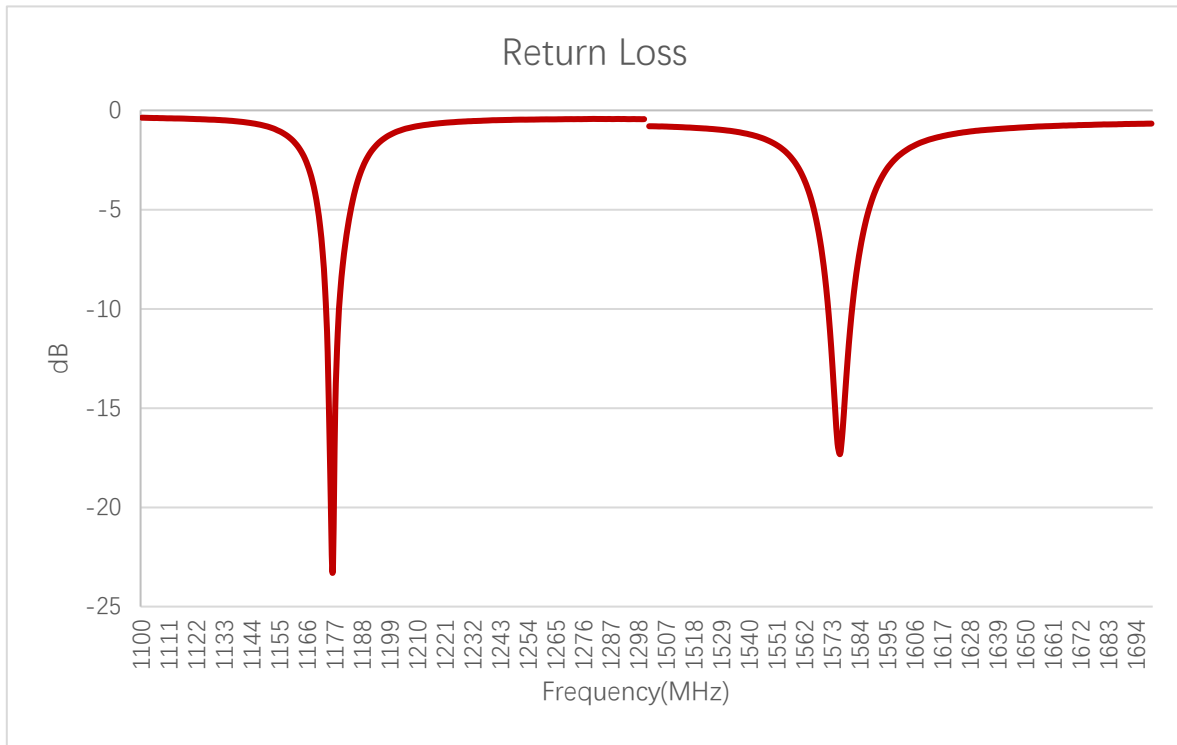
3.1.1. VSWR



VSWR

Frequency (MHz)	1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602
VSWR	1.14	-	-	-	-	5.3	1.32	8.4

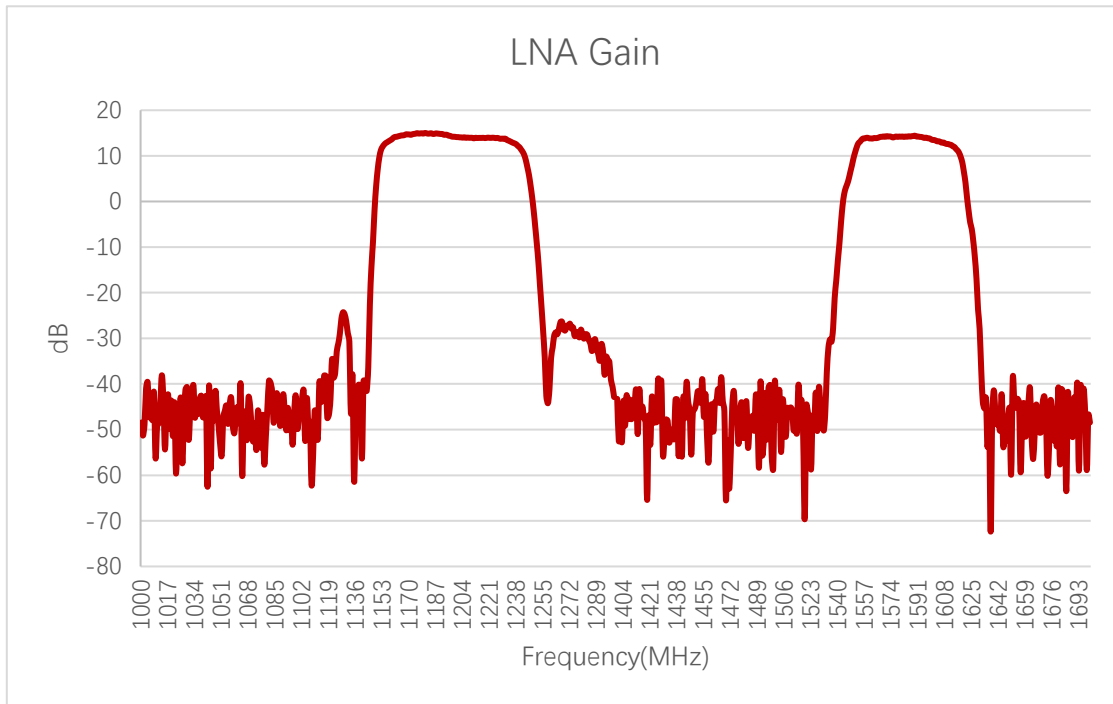
3.1.2. Return Loss



Return Loss (dB)

Frequency (MHz)	1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602
Return Loss (dB)	-23.2	-	-	-	-	-3.3	-16.7	-2

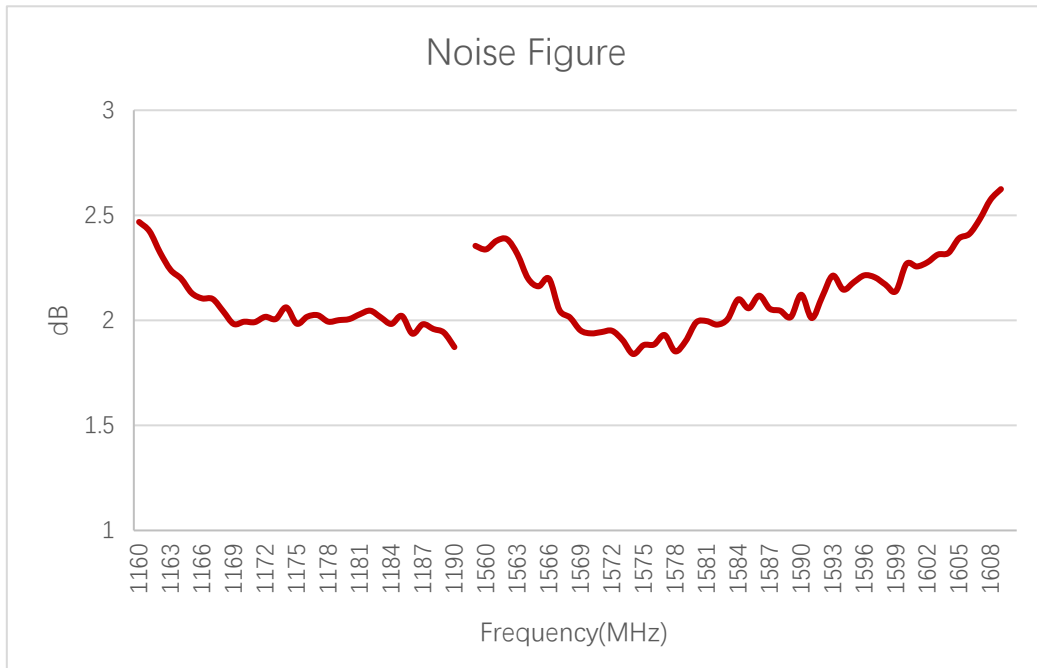
3.1.3. GNSS LNA Gain



LNA Gain (dB)

Frequency (MHz)	1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602
LNA Gain (dB)	14.8	-		-	-	13.8	14	13.4

3.1.4. Noise Figure

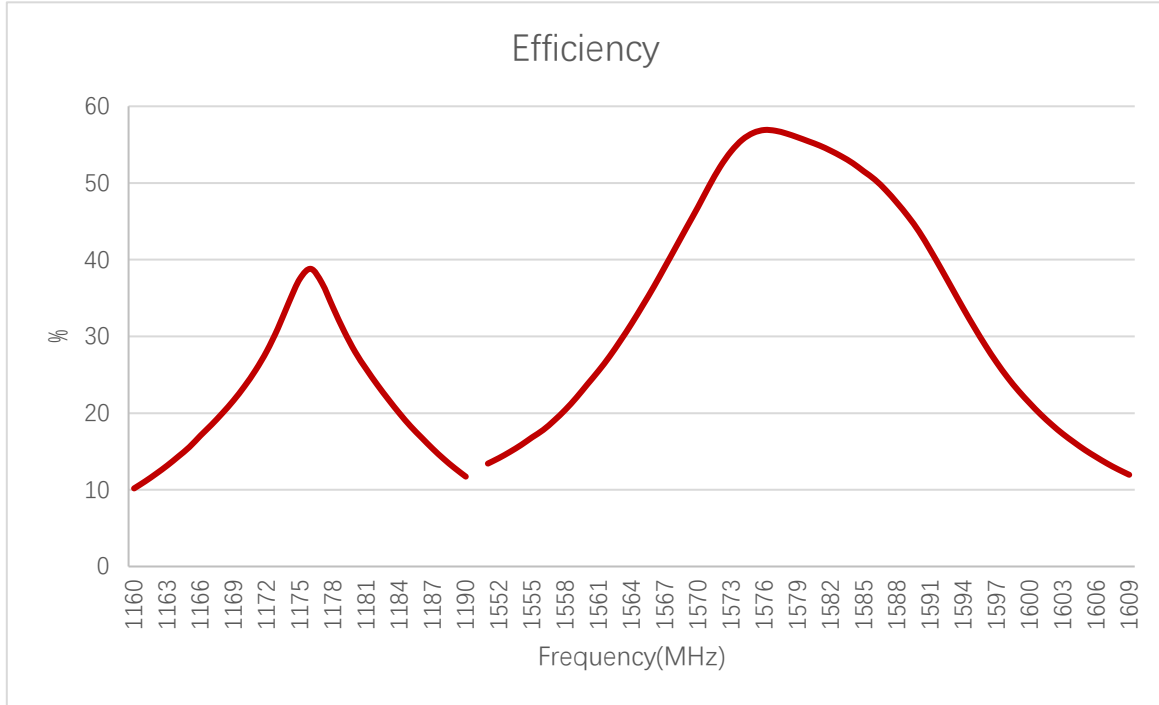


Noise Figure (dB)

Frequency (MHz)	1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602
Noise Figure (dB)	2	-		-	-	2.37	1.88	2.27

3.2. Radiation Performance Test

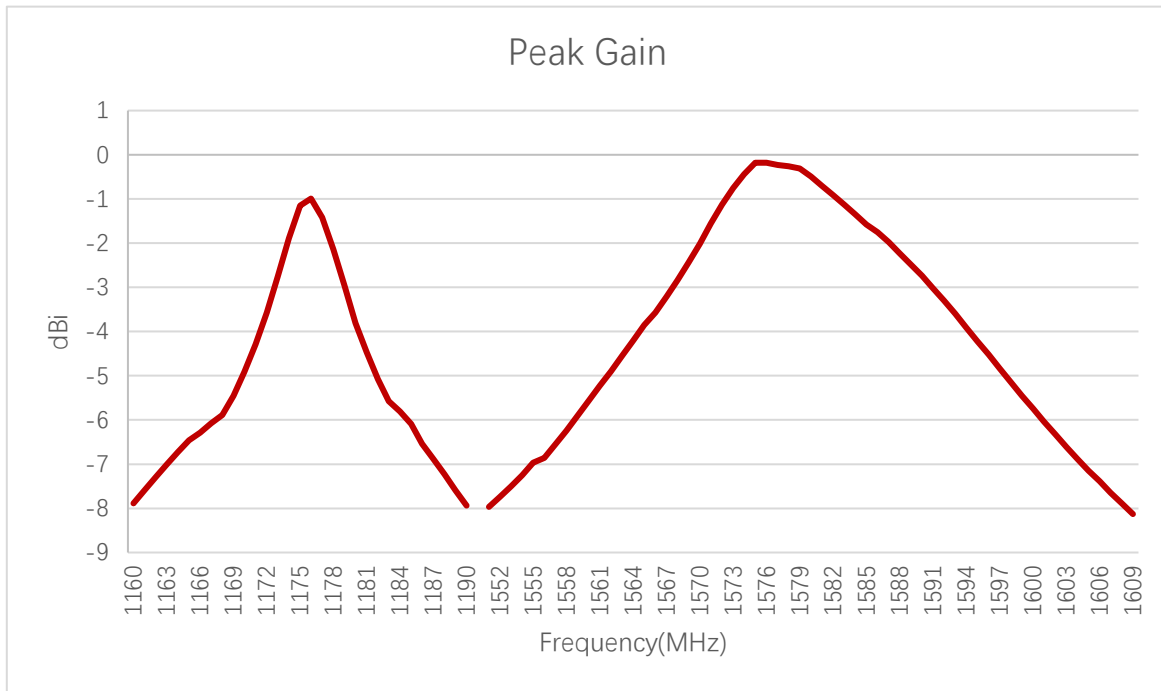
3.2.1. Efficiency



Efficiency (%)

Frequency (MHz)	1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602
Efficiency (%)	38.8	-		-	-	25.5	56.5	18.5

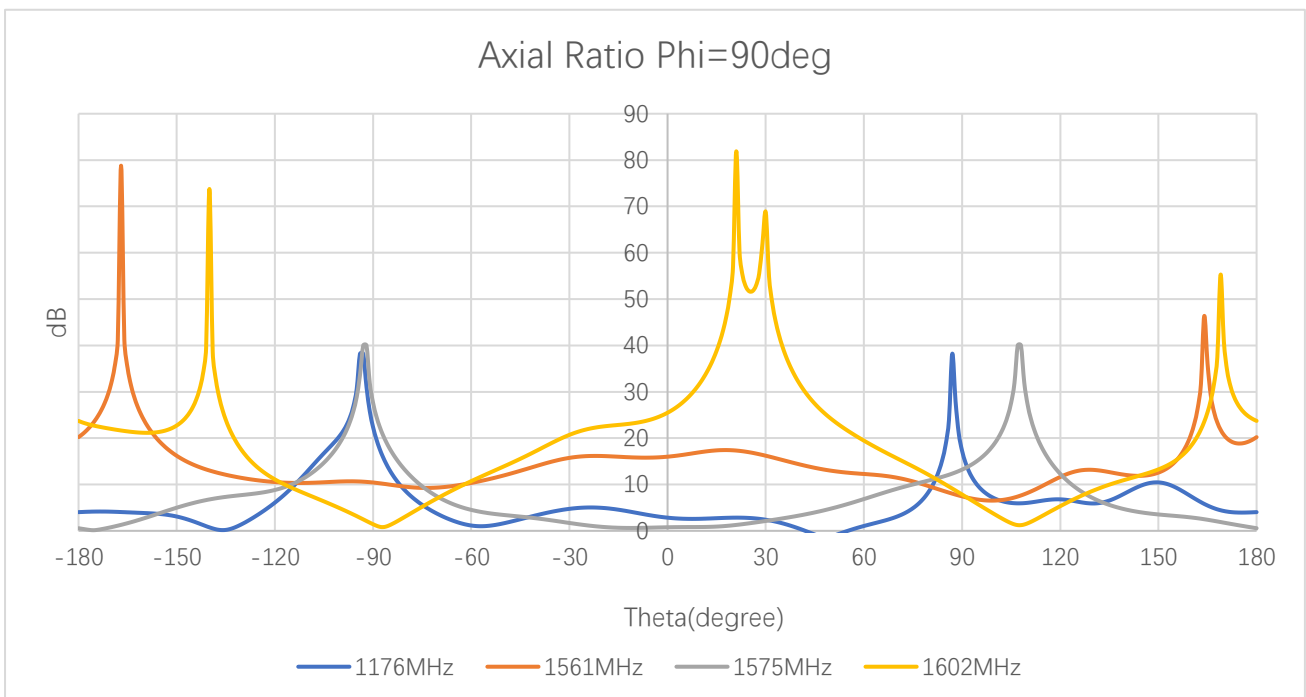
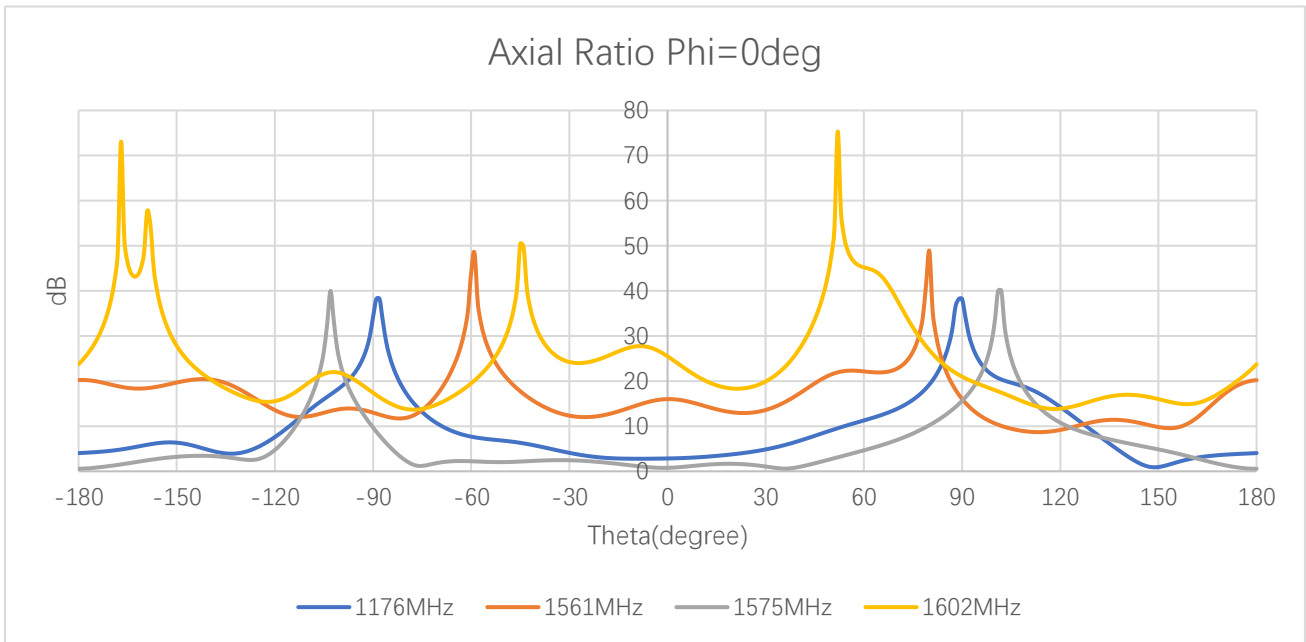
3.2.2. Peak Gain



Peak Gain (dBi)

Frequency (MHz)	1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602
Peak Gain (dBi)	-0.99	-	-	-	-	-5.2	-0.18	-6.3

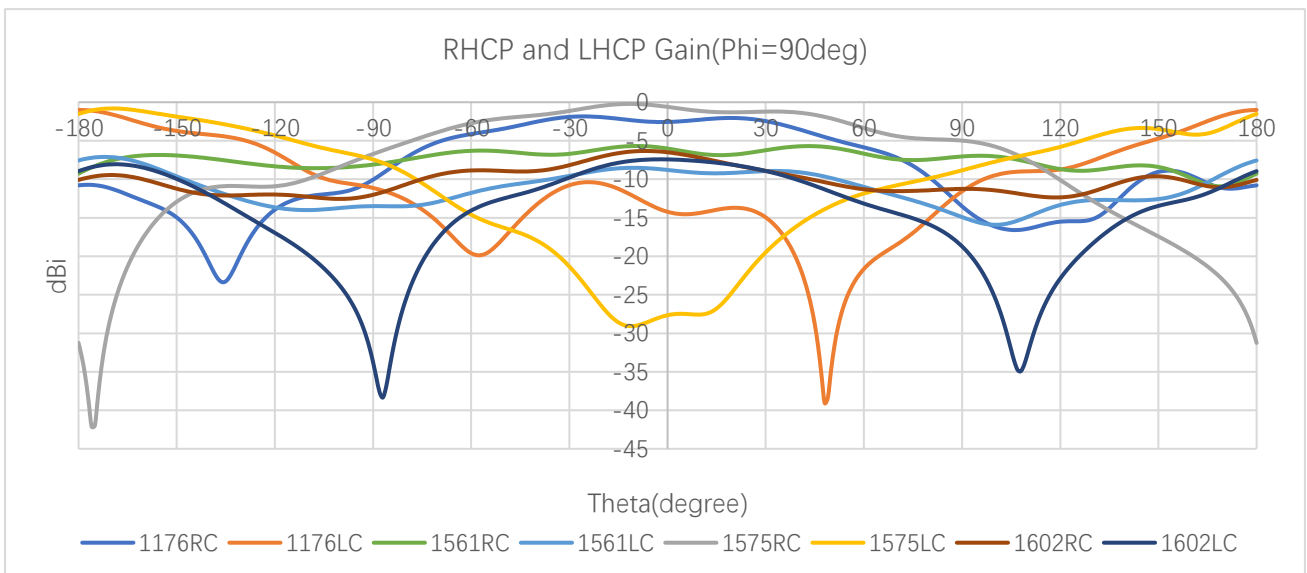
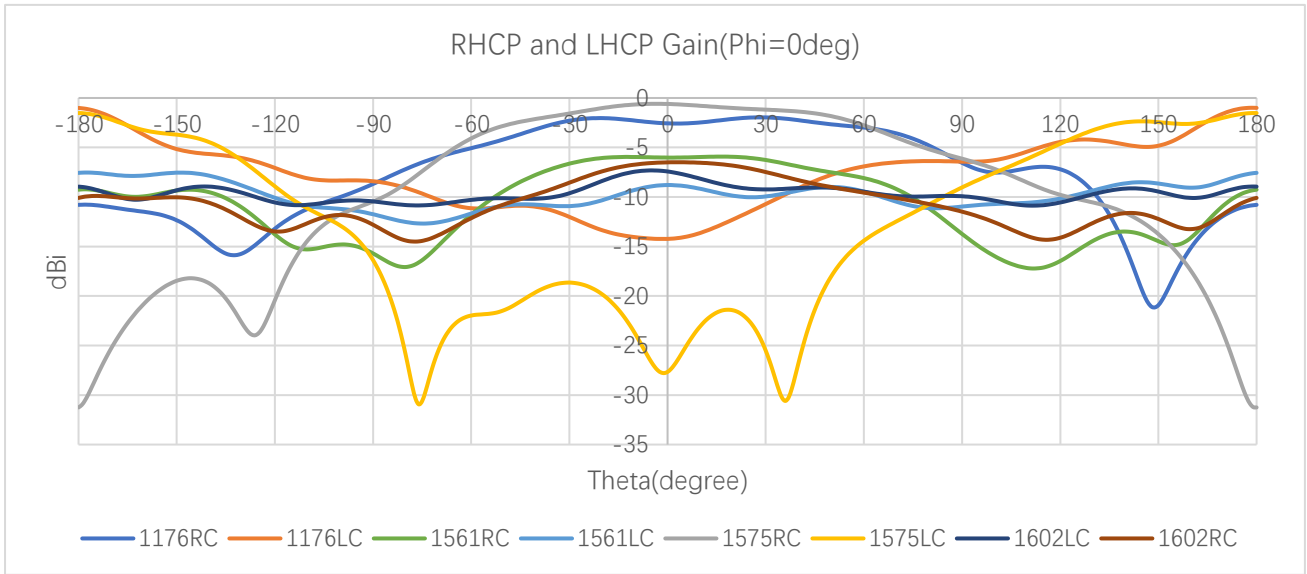
3.2.3. Axial Ratio



Axial Ratio (dB)

Frequency (MHz)	1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602	
Axial Ratio (dB)	Phi = 0 (deg) Theta = 0 (deg)	2.8	-	-	-	-	16	0.7	25.5
	Phi = 90 (deg) Theta = 0 (deg)	2.8	-	-	-	-	16	0.7	25.5

3.2.4. 2D RHCP and LHCP Gain

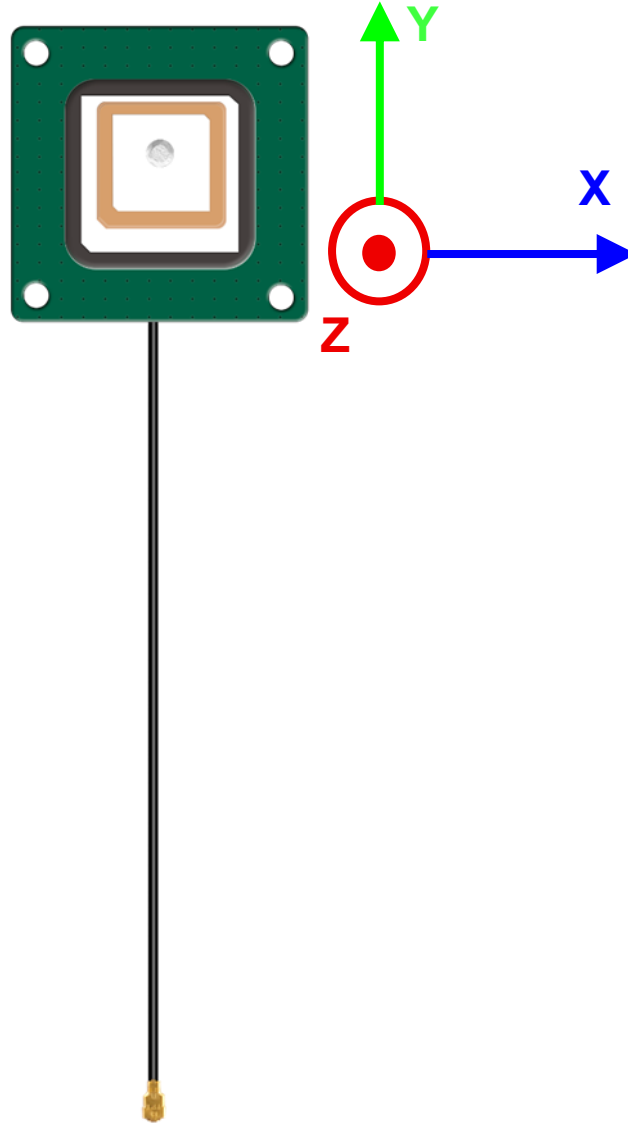


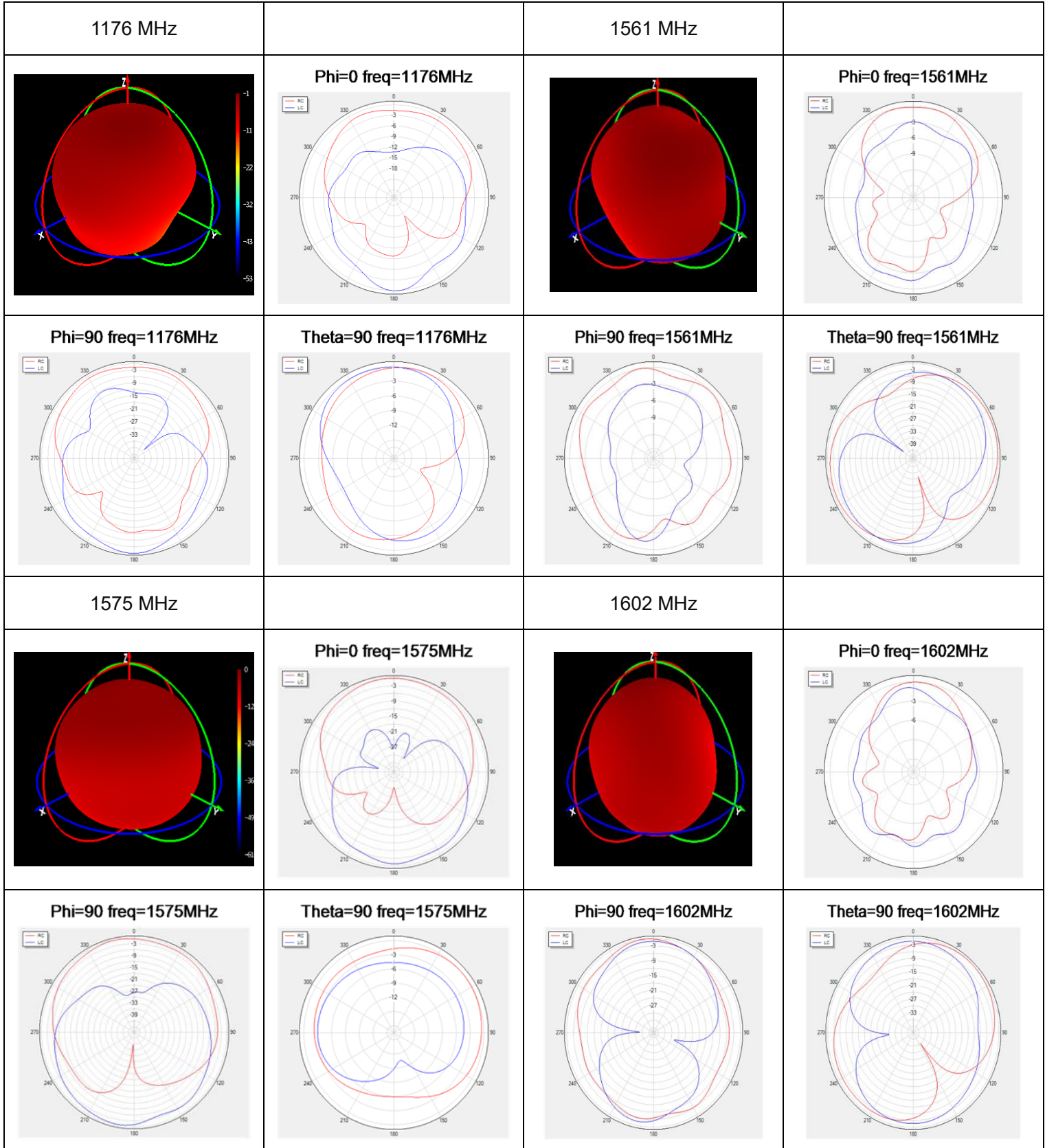
2D RHCP and LHCP Gain (dBi)

Frequency (MHz)		1176	1207	1227	1248	1268	1561	1575	1602
RC Gain (dBi)	Phi = 0 (deg) Theta = 0 (deg)	-2.56	-	-	-	-	-6.0	-0.6	-6.5
	Phi = 90 (deg) Theta = 0 (deg)	-2.56	-	-	-	-	-6.0	-0.6	-6.5
LC Gain (dBi)	Phi = 0 (deg) Theta = 0 (deg)	-14.2	-	-	-	-	-8.8	-27.6	-7.4
	Phi = 90 (deg) Theta = 0 (deg)	-14.2	-	-	-	-	-8.8	-27.6	-7.4

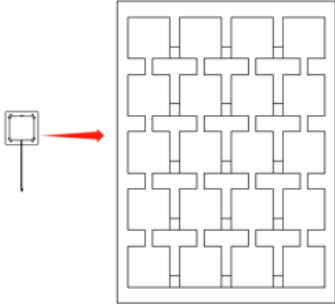
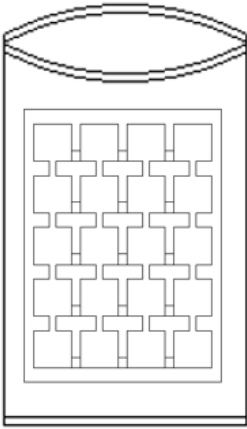
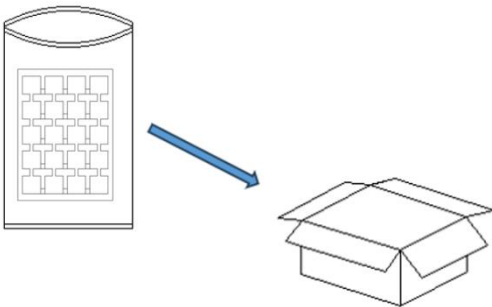
3.2.5. 3D & 2D Radiation Pattern

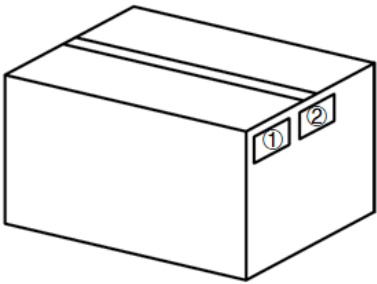
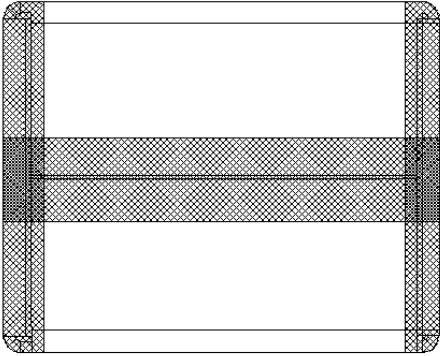
- Test Condition: Free Space
- Test Chamber: SH-SY-16M





4 Packaging

Step	Packaging Picture/2D Picture	Description
1		(20 Antennas / Pearl Cotton Tray)
2		The pearl cotton tray is vacuumed in a vacuum bag.
3		(4 Pearl Cotton Trays / Carton Box) (80 Antennas / Carton Box) <u>Carton Size:</u> <u>L × W × H = 405 × 293 × 185 mm</u>

4	 A 3D perspective drawing of a rectangular carton. On the front face, there are two small rectangular labels. The left label is marked with a circled '1' and the right label is marked with a circled '2'.	<p>Position for Attaching Labels</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">① Carton Label② Quality Label
5	 A 2D perspective drawing of an H-shaped sealing carton. The structure consists of two vertical side rails and two horizontal top and bottom rails, forming an 'H' shape. The entire structure is filled with a cross-hatched pattern, representing the sealing material.	<p>Sealing Cartons H-shaped sealing cartons</p>

Contact Us

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Revision History

Version	Date	Author	Note
-	2024-04-22	Junsen Li/ Poker Guo/ David Liu/ Rainey Liao	Creation of the document
1.0	2024-04-22	Junsen Li/ Poker Guo/ David Liu/ Rainey Liao	First official release
2.0	2024-12-07	Rhone Wei/ Mike Guo	Numerous changes were made to this document. It should be read in its entirety.
2.1	2024-12-26	Mike Guo	Deleted adhesive mounting type of antenna (Chapter 1.2).
2.2	2025-07-21	Aria Chu	<ol style="list-style-type: none">Updated the antenna image (Cover page and chapter 3.2.5).Updated the overview.
2.3	2029-10-20	Junsen Li	Updated the working voltage (Chapter 1.1).

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